

(3) 1) If an altitude is drawn to the hypotenuse of triangle BAN below, then name and redraw the 3 similar triangles created.

Find the missing value "x" below:

2) $x = \underline{6}$ $y = \underline{3\sqrt{3} \text{ or } 10.81}$

3) $x = \underline{2\sqrt{10} \text{ or } 6.32}$ $y = \underline{2\sqrt{6} \text{ or } 4.89}$

For 4-6 find the length of the altitude of right triangle PQR.

4) $a = \underline{8}$ $b = \underline{4\sqrt{3} \text{ or } 6.9}$ $c = \underline{8\sqrt{3} \text{ or } 13.9}$

5) (3) $a = \underline{3\sqrt{6} \text{ or } 7.35}$ $b = \underline{3\sqrt{5} \text{ or } 6.71}$ $c = \underline{3\sqrt{30} \text{ or } 14.43}$

(1) $x = \underline{6.32}$ $2\sqrt{10}$
 (1) $x = \underline{5\sqrt{2}}$ 7.07
 For 7-9 find the length of each.
 Hint: find altitude first, then

 $f = \underline{10}$
 $g = \underline{5\sqrt{3} \text{ or } 8.66}$
 $h = \underline{10\sqrt{3} \text{ or } 17.32}$
 10) How far is it across the
 $\frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{\text{Lake}}$

Nov 14-9:04 AM

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6) $m = \underline{6\sqrt{5} \text{ or } 13.42}$ $n = \underline{12}$ $P = \underline{12\sqrt{5} \text{ or } 26.83}$

(3) $L = \underline{9 \text{ km}}$

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(1) 7) 5 and 8
 $x = 6.32$
 $2\sqrt{10}$

(1) 8) 7 and 11
 $x = \sqrt{77}$
 8.77

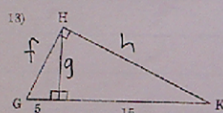
(1) 9) 4 and 9
 $x = 6$


(1) 10) 2 and 23
 $x = 5\sqrt{2}$
 7.07

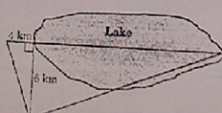
(1) 11) 6 and 8
 $x = 4\sqrt{2}$
 6.93

(1) 12) 8 and 32
 $x = 16$

For 7-9 find the length of each leg of right triangle GHK. (find GH and HK)
 Hint: find altitude first, then you can do similar triangles or Pythagorean Theorem.

13) 
 $f = \frac{10}{16}$
 $g = 5\sqrt{3}$ or 8.66 (3)
 $h = 10\sqrt{3}$ or 17.32
 15) How far is it across the lake?
 6 or 7.35
 $\sqrt{5}$ or 6.71
 $\sqrt{30}$ or 14.43

14) 
 $x = 6\sqrt{3}$ or 10.4
 $y = 3\sqrt{3}$ or 5.2
 $z = 6$
 (3)


 $\frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{\text{Lake}}$
 $4L = 36$
 $L = 9 \text{ km}$ (2)

Nov 14-9:04 AM

1. An isosceles triangle has a perimeter of 50 in. The congruent sides measure $(2x + 3)$ cm. The length of the third side is $4x$ cm. What is the value of x ?

$2x + 3 + 2x + 3 + 4x = 50$
 $8x + 6 = 50$
 $8x = 44$
 $\frac{8}{8} \quad \frac{44}{8}$
 $x = 5.5$

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2. A triangular garden plot has one side measuring 9.8 feet, a second side measuring 13.7 feet, and a third side measuring 17.6 feet. How much fencing, in feet, is required to surround the garden plot?

$$9.8 + 17.6 + 13.7 = 41.1 \text{ ft}$$

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3. Find the geometric mean of 17 and 5 to the nearest tenth.

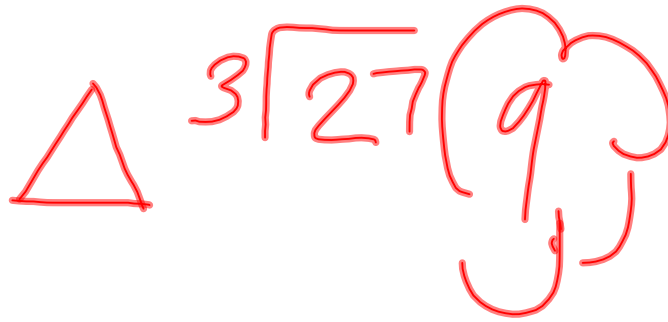
$$\frac{17}{x} = \frac{x}{5} = x^2 = 85$$
$$x = \sqrt{85}$$

or

$$x = 9.2$$

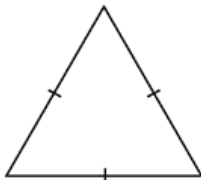
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4. A triangle is equiangular and has a perimeter of 27 inches. Determine the length of each side in inches.



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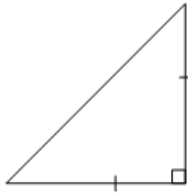
5. Classify the triangle according to its sides and angles.



Equilateral, Acute

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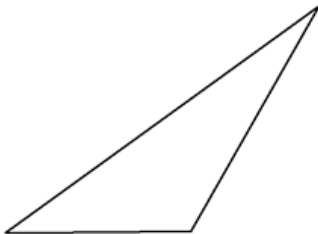
6. Classify the triangle according to its sides and angles.



Isosceles, Right

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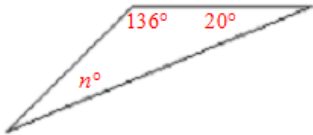
7. Classify the triangle according to its sides and angles.



Obtuse, Scalene

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8. Find n in the obtuse triangle.



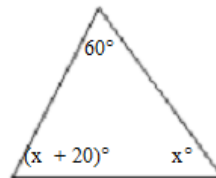
$$\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 20 \\ \hline 156 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ -156 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$n = 24^\circ$$

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9. Find the angle measures in the scalene triangle.



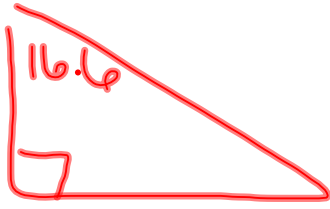
$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 80 = 180 \\ -80 \quad -80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = 100 \\ \frac{2}{2} \quad \frac{2}{2} \\ \hline x = 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 20 \\ 50 + 20 \\ \hline 70 \end{array}$$

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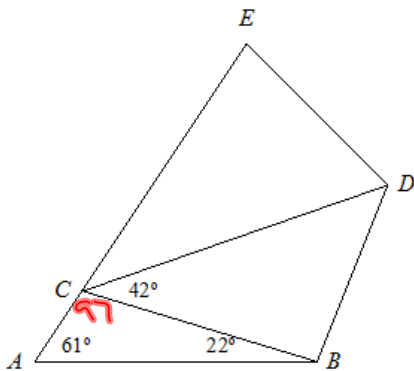
10. One of the acute angles in a right triangle has a measure of 16.6° . What is the measure of the other acute angle?



$$180 - 90 - 16.6 = 64.4$$

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11. Daphne folded a triangular sheet of paper into the shape shown. Find $m\angle ECD$, given $m\angle CAB = 61^\circ$, $m\angle ABC = 22^\circ$, and $m\angle BCD = 42^\circ$.



$$180 - 97 - 42$$

$$180 - 139$$

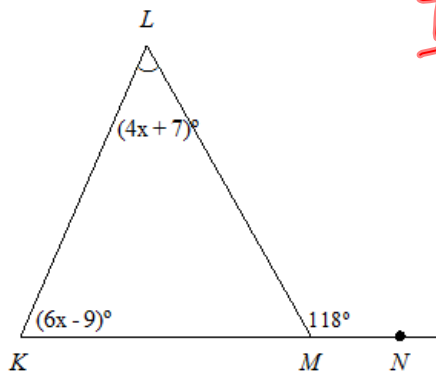
$$\boxed{41}$$

$$22 + 61 = 83$$

$$180 - 83 = 97$$

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12. Find $m\angle K$.



$$4x + 7 + 6x - 9 = 118$$

$$10x - 2 = 118$$
$$+2 \quad +2$$

$$10x = 120$$

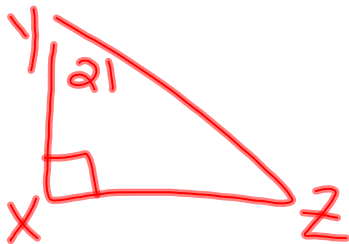
$$x = 12$$

$$6(12) - 9$$

$$72 - 9 = 63$$

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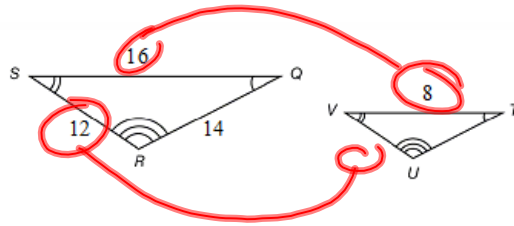
13. In the right triangle XYZ , $\angle Y$ and $\angle Z$ are both acute. If $m\angle Y = 21^\circ$, what is $m\angle Z$?



$$180 - 90 - 21 = 69$$

Nov 14-9:32 AM

14. Given the following similar triangles, find the length of \overline{UV} .



$$\frac{16}{8} = \frac{12}{x}$$

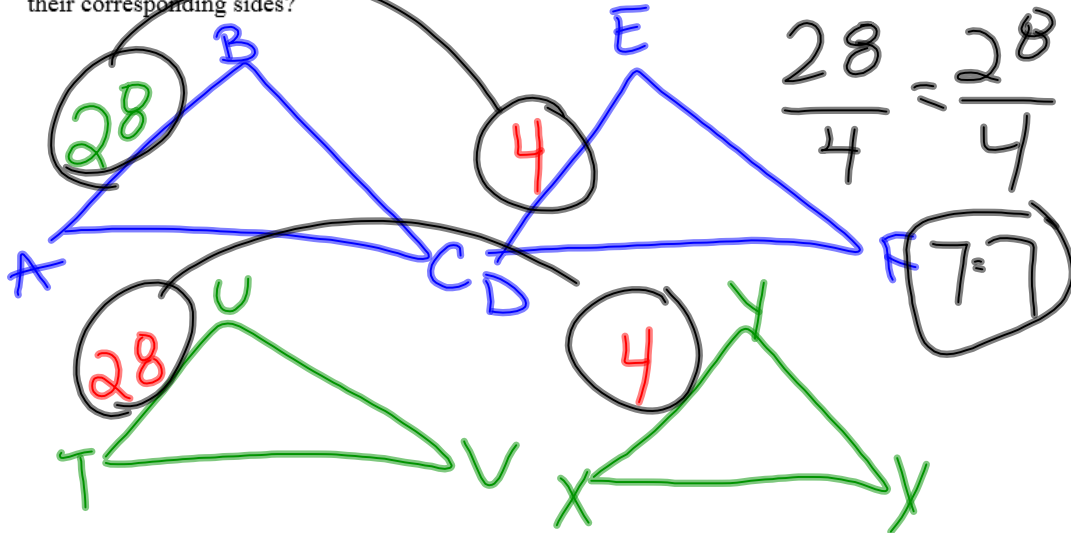
$$16x = 96$$

$$\frac{16x}{16} = \frac{96}{16}$$

$$x = 6$$

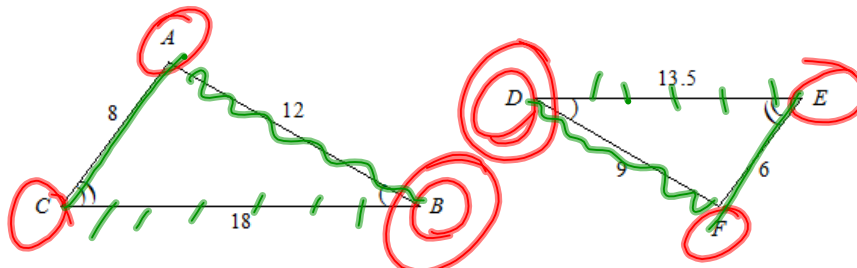
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15. Given $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$, $\triangle TUV \sim \triangle XYZ$, with $AB = 28$, $TU = 28$, and $DE = 4$, $XY = 4$, what is the ratio of their corresponding sides?



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16. Identify the pairs of congruent angles and proportional corresponding side lengths.



$$\begin{aligned} \angle A &\cong \angle F \\ \angle C &\cong \angle E \\ \angle B &\cong \angle D \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CA} &\cong \overline{EF} \\ \overline{AB} &\cong \overline{FD} \\ \overline{BC} &\cong \overline{DE} \end{aligned}$$

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17. Solve the proportion $\frac{7}{22} = \frac{9}{4w}$. Express your answer as a fraction.

$$\frac{7}{22} = \frac{9}{4w}$$

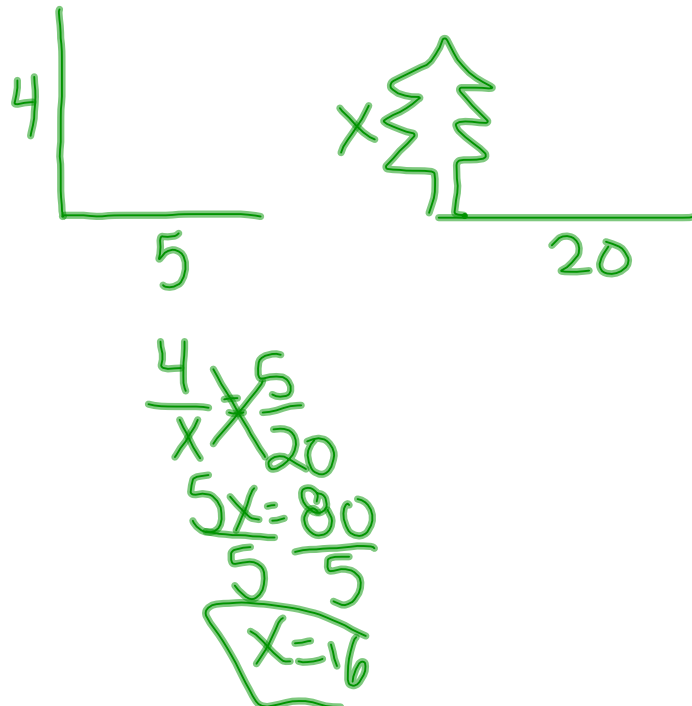
$$\frac{198}{28} = \frac{28w}{28}$$

$$7 \cdot 14 = w$$

$$\frac{99}{14} = w$$

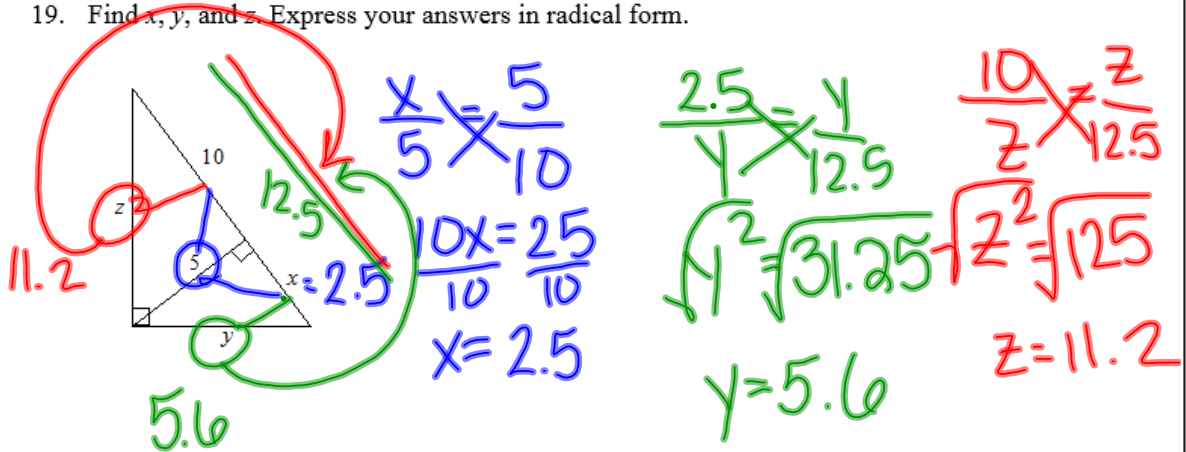
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18. On a sunny day, a 4-foot red kangaroo casts a shadow that is 5 feet long. The shadow of a nearby eucalyptus tree is 20 feet long. Write and solve a proportion to find the height of the tree.



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19. Find x , y , and z . Express your answers in radical form.



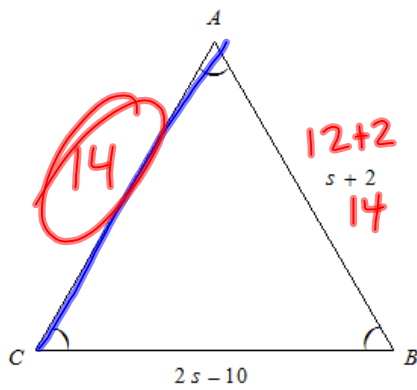
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20. Find the geometric mean of 4 and 16.

$$\frac{4}{x} = \frac{x}{16}$$
$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{64}$$
$$x = 8$$

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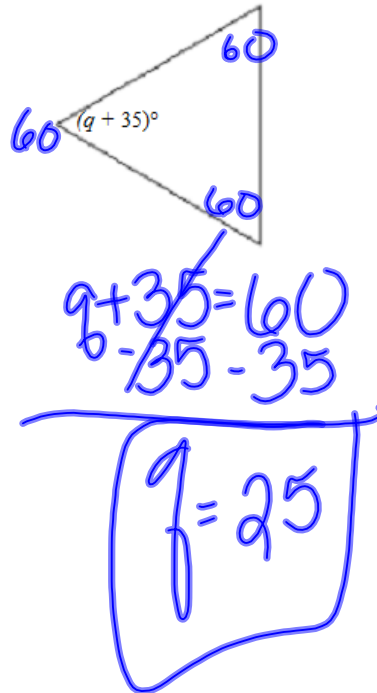
21. Find CA .



$$\begin{array}{r} s+2 = 2s-10 \\ -s \quad -s \\ \hline 2 = s-10 \\ +10 \quad +10 \\ \hline 12 = s \end{array}$$

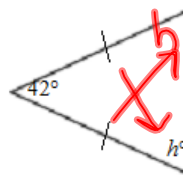
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22. Solve for q in the equilateral triangle.



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23. Solve for h in the isosceles triangle.



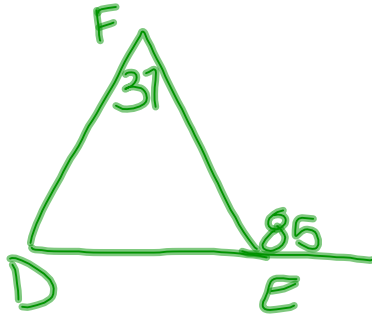
OR

$$\frac{180 - 42}{2} = \frac{138}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 42 + h + h &= 180 \\ 42 + 2h &= 180 \\ -42 &\quad -42 \\ \hline 2h &= 138 \\ \frac{2h}{2} &= \frac{138}{2} \\ h &= 69 \end{aligned}$$

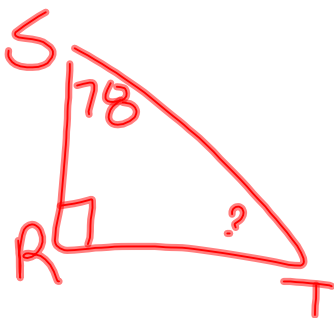
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24. In $\triangle DEF$, $m\angle F = 37^\circ$ and the exterior angle at vertex E measures 85° . Make a sketch of $\triangle DEF$ showing the given interior and exterior angle measures.



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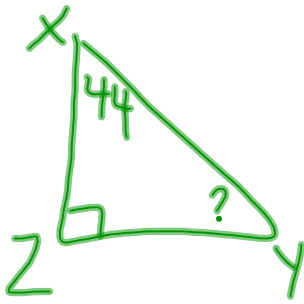
25. In the right triangle RST , $m\angle S = 78^\circ$ and the right angle is at vertex R . Find the measure of $\angle T$.



$$78 + 90 = 168$$
$$180 - 168 = \boxed{12}$$

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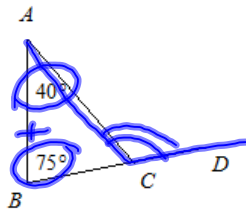
26. In the right triangle XYZ , $m\angle X = 44^\circ$ and the right angles is at vertex Z . Find the measure of $\angle Y$.



$$44 + 90 = 134$$
$$180 - 134 = \boxed{46}$$

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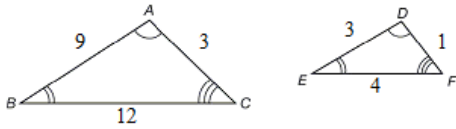
27. For $\triangle ABC$, determine the measure of $\angle ACD$.



$$40 + 75 = \boxed{115^\circ}$$

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28. Consider $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle DEF$ shown below. Write a proportion to show that $AB : DE = BC : EF$.



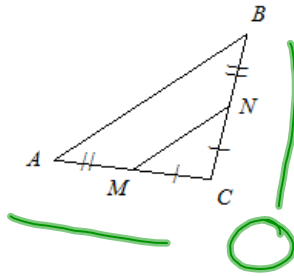
$$\frac{9}{3} \times \frac{12}{4} \rightarrow 36 = 36$$

$$3 = 3 \checkmark$$

Nov 15-9:11 AM

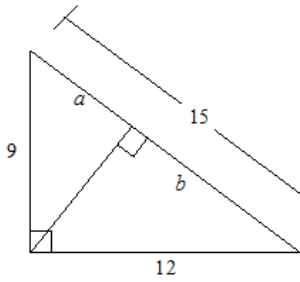
29. Prove that $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle MNC$.

SAS



Nov 15-9:12 AM

30. Given the triangle, find the missing values a and b using the relationships created by the altitude. Round your answers to the nearest hundredth if necessary.



$$\frac{a}{9} = \frac{9}{15}$$

$$15a = 81$$

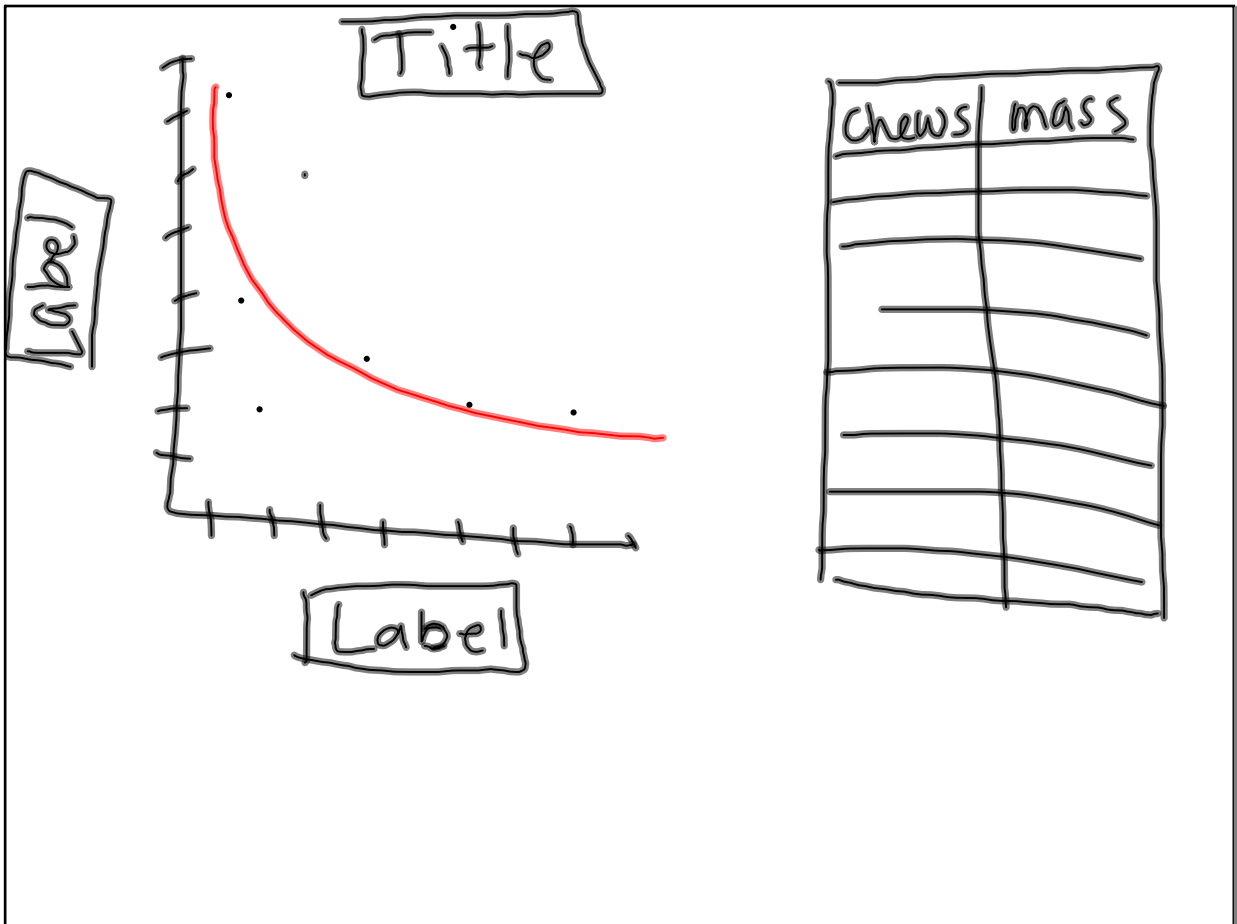
$$\frac{15a}{15} = \frac{81}{15}$$

$$a = 5.4$$

$$b = 15 - 5.4$$

$$b = 9.6$$

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Nov 15-11:38 AM

Questions

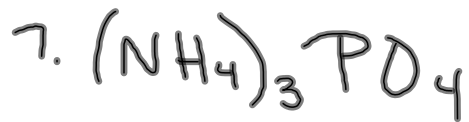
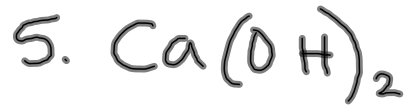
1. \sim
 \sim

$$\sim + \sim = \sim \quad \sim = \sim$$

2. \sim
 \sim

$$\sim + \sim -$$

$$\sim$$



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